

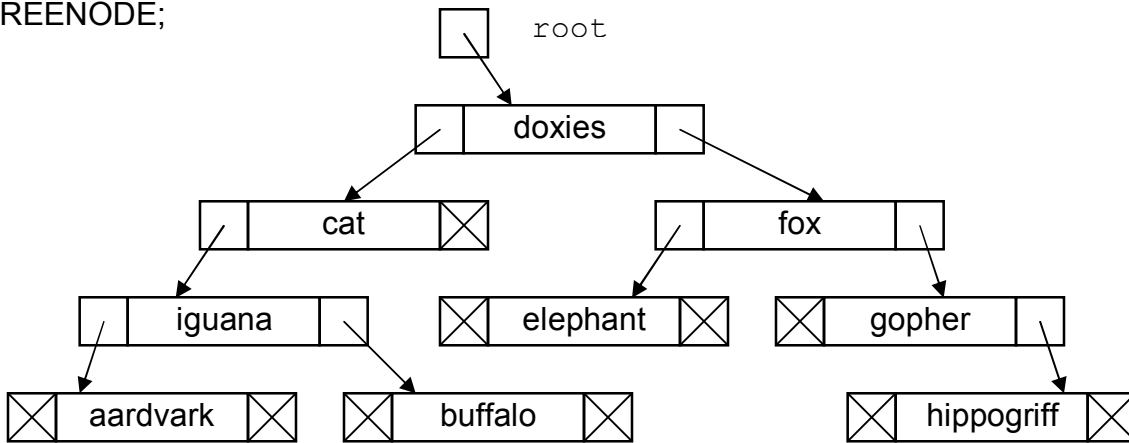
University of Massachusetts Dartmouth  
Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering

ECE 161  
Extra Credit

Name: extratree.cpp  
Due: Not later than May 3, 2013 11:59pm

In the previous problem, we looked at a tree structure. The sample tree in the previous handout is repeated below. The definition of TREENODE is also presented.

```
typedef struct treenode
{
    struct treenode *left;
    char name[30];
    struct treenode *right;
} TREENODE;
```



A first step of the extra credit is to rewrite the printtree() function such that it prints a "sideways" representation of the tree. If the example above were the tree, then printed should be:

```

    hippogriff
  gopher
fox
  elephant
doxies
  cat
    buffalo
  iguana
    aardvark
```

The program must read from a data file named `extratree.txt`. The first line of the file is the total number of nodes ( $N$ ) in the tree. For this example, the number of nodes would be 9. The remainder of the file shall be  $N*2$  lines (total length of file shall be  $N*2+1$  lines). The next  $N$  lines shall be the listing if the tree was printed out with a simple pre-fix order. The next  $N$  lines after that shall be the listing if the file was printed with a simple post-fix order. Simple pre and post-fix print routines are provided on the next page for reference.

Sample:

If the file `extratree.txt` contains:

```
9
doxies
cat
iguana
aardvark
buffalo
fox
elephant
gopher
hippogriff
aardvark
buffalo
iguana
cat
elephant
hippogriff
gopher
fox
doxies
```

Then the output of the program should be:

```
        hippogriff
    gopher
fox
    elephant
doxies
    cat
        buffalo
    iguana
        aardvark
```

-----  
Notes:

```
// Pre-fix print routine:
void PrintTree(TREENODE *r)
{
    if (r)
    {
        printf("%s\n", r->name);
        PrintTree(r->left);
        PrintTree(r->right);
    }
}
```

```
// Post-fix print routine:
void PrintTree(TREENODE *r)
{
    if (r)
    {
        PrintTree(r->left);
        PrintTree(r->right);
        printf("%s\n", r->name);
    }
}
```